THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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SAUNDERS & GROVER.

WM. SAUNDERS, H. C. GROVER,

Editors and Proprietors.

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Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

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THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1869. NO. 1.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF

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In the neatest manner, on short notice and at reasonable rates.

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Making it one of the most complete Offices for all kinds of Job Printing in the State.

THE WELCOME HOME.

We may travel all over the world,
Ay, as far as the billows may roll,
Where they northward or southward are hurled
Against ice-fields that girdle the pole;
We may wander wherever we list,
We may journey earth's confines all o'er,
But the joy which we cannot resist
Is the grasp of the hand at the door;
For at length when our holiday's past
And we gladly return o'er the foam,
The one joy that's not least, although last,
Is the hand-grip that welcomes us home.

There's something electric that thrills
In the touch of the hands that we know,
Which nor absence the longest e'er kills,
Nor distance, where'er we may go.
It speaks from the heart to the heart,
From earth's farthest—its uttermost shore;
We may remember, though oceans apart,
The warm grasp of the hand at the door.
For wherever our fortunes are cast
'Neath Heaven's cerulean dome,
The one joy that we look for at last
Is the hand-grip that welcomes us home.

In the silence of African wilds,
When sleep closes the traveler's eyes
In a slumber as soft as a child's,
The dear visions of home will arise;
But of all the best dreams of delight
That around him kind fancy can pour,
Far the happiest fiction of night
Is the grasp of the hand at the door.
In the wilderness lonely and vast—
Ay, wherever on earth we may roam,
The love-dream that deserts us the last
Is the hand-grip that welcomes us home.

But we need no long absence to show—
Ah, we need no wide distance to teach,
That the dearest of all things below
Is the home-love in waiting for each—
Is the home that he cannot forget!
For his heart is not sound at the core,
Whose breast has not leapt when it met
The warm grasp of the hand at the door.
Heat and cold we endured, storm and blast,
Waves we forded and mountains we clomb,
Are forgotten completely at last
In the hand-grip that welcomes us home.

Though for long or for little we part—
Tried affection all count is above,
For you can't plumb the depths of a heart,
You can't measure the leagues of a love.
Birth and beauty and riches are nought—
For birth, beauty and riches in store
Never—never a welcome have bought
Like the grasp of the hand at the door.
Ah, how dear when our holiday's past,
When we gladly return o'er the foam,
The one joy that's not least, although last,
The warm hand-grip that welcomes us home.

Editorial Life.

In a long and well written article in the Richmond *Enquirer* is the following in reference to the press: "It penetrates where the voice of the preacher cannot reach. It commands the attention of thousands who never darken the door of a church. It visits the household of the wealthy alderman, and the hovel of the lowly artizan. The world is reflected by it as from a mirror to the entire community every morning. It selects its topics at will, handles them in such sort as may please its fancy, preaches, discusses, praises, blames, critisises, ridicules, attacks, defends, with the utmost freedom. It utters what truth may suit it; places it in a focus of light, or obscures it that it may not be received; distorts it or illustrates it, so that any particular impression may be made. There are paragraphs to suit every taste—serious disquisitions for the thoughtful—useful knowledge for the practical—politics, science, literature, statistics—news from China to Utah—anecdotes, aphorisms, accidents, receipts, fashions, jests, poetry—auction sales, wants, and advertisements on every conceivable subject. What an engine for good or evil! The preacher in the newspaper has no drowsy hearers—at least never sees them. No one can interrupt him—and if there is not the electric charm of articulate speech, there is the mysterious authority and power of print. This passion for news compels the attention of the community. If its opportunity is so great, what might be its responsibility? The clergy are wont to give expression to the sense of the terrible responsibility which rests upon them, and they pray for guidance. Do we of the press recognize what we assume in undertaking to become the secular teachers of the public? Our theater is larger than that of the pulpit. In the past generation political speakers covered much of the ground which is now occupied by us. But their day is past. The road to political power is now through the press, not the bar."

NOVEL INCIDENT—EXCITING CHASE. The Monterey *Democrat* of Nov. 6th relates the following:

On Tuesday last, about noon, a whale made its appearance just off the town and almost within pistol shot of the wharf. The morning had been foggy and the whalemen were ashore at the time. Their game was not left long in fancied security. Manning their boats quickly, they put off in chase. The whalers use two guns, one which discharges a harpoon, the other a bomb; with the first they speedily made fast to the monster, and thereupon ensued a spectacle which landsmen rarely witness. The whale, as soon as he felt the smart of the harpoon, darted seaward, towing the boat behind him at more than race-horse speed. From time to time, emerging for a moment to breathe, the relentless enemies in his wake would hurl a bomb at him. It seemed as if the animal meant to afford the lookers-on a full view of the rare spectacle and that they should have no trouble to be "in at the death." The tow-line of course was invisible from shore and the boat seemed to be glancing in pursuit with the speed of an arrow; from its bow hung a crescent of glittering spray and a long wake of bright water marked the track. The seeming race continued, out to and past Chinatown, a mile or more from where it started, when doubling, the animal came back to a point a little distant from the "try-pots" ashore. By this time he had received several mortal hurts. Spouting thick blood, he went into the "flurry," lashing the water into foam for a half acre or more of surface, and then turning up his belly, lay dead. The whole thing was witnessed by a number of people and produced for the while intense excitement.

TRUE LOVE.—The Hamilton *Empire* of the 17th has the following: As will be seen by reference to a notice under the appropriate heading, in to-day's paper, M. A. French of this city, and Mrs. S. E. Morton, of San Francisco, were yesterday united by Justice Atwood in the holy bonds of wedlock. It will be remembered that Mr. French, a few days ago, while walking in his sleep, fell down a flight of stairs in the store of Carpenter & Armstrong. He is still an invalid and confined to his bed from the effects of the injuries then sustained. He was lying prostrate, with three broken ribs and a broken arm, when the marriage ceremony was performed yesterday. After this, healthy bachelors, no matter how old, need not despair.

The State Capitol of California Finished for Occupancy.

The completion to this stage of the splendid structure at Sacramento is worthy of record as a note of civilization's progress on the Pacific Coast. On the 6th of December, the Legislature will occupy its chambers in the building, and the several State officers the Supreme Court and the State Library will be found for the first time in our history, in permanent quarters. The complete finishing, grading, etc., will require another biennial interval.

The State Capitol of California is a magnificent building, worthy, in nobleness of design, dimensions, and solidity of construction, to represent the future of this State. The original architect was Mr. Clark, deceased; the present architect is Gordon Cummings. The lower story is of Folsom granite, the upper ones are of brick. The building measures over 300 feet in front, including porticos, with center and end wings, and 76 feet from ground line to top of balustrade. The dome is 72 feet in diamater at its base, and with two stories of portico or tambour, rises 216 feet from the ground line. There are 20 columns 38 feet nine inches on the sides, rear and front; the latter supporting a tympanum, on which are sculptured figures of Mining, Commerce and Agriculture. There are also 76 pilasters which form the division between the two stories of boldly-arched windows, of which latter there are 172 in the building.

The lower story which forms the basement to the superstructure, has a sub-cornice and a full Corinthian cornice, which crowns the entire building—a girt of over 1,300 feet. The basement, or first story, contains the Supreme Court Room, and its adjuncts; besides offices for the Governor, Secretary of State, Controller, State Treasurer, Attorney-General, Serveyor-General, Public Instruction, etc., etc.,—28 rooms in all, with all the minor appointments, and, like the other stories, this is intersected by the center rotunda, and three large halls, 16 feet wide. The second, or principal floor, which is reached by three ample stairways from the interior, and a noble structure of granite steps in front of the main portico, contains the Senate and Assembly Chambers, the State Library, each forty-six feet in height, with galleries, and finishing with domes, besides fourteen large rooms for the State officers. The third story has three large rooms for State Museum, and seventeen Committee rooms.

Much declamation, of a very nauseating character, has been perpetrated during ten years past, on the capital removal question, and the impolicy of erecting any such structure for the transaction of the business of the State, at Sacramento. The result is due almost entirely to the public spirit and pertinacity of the citizens of Sacramento, who "made the fight" on the capital question at every new issue and turn in its thousand recurring phases, with a quiet promptness, a coolness and a determination worthy of the admiration of all public spirited communities.

Sacramento is safely leveed—not a fool will raise his voice on that question hereafter—and to-day she is crowned with the dome that proclaims her own glory, as well as that of the State which henceforth will be proud to recognize her as worthy to be the capital, since she is a monument of California pluck. The live citizens of Sacramento, led on by the *Union*, in like manner undertook to and did put through the Pacific Railroad as adverse and disheartening as the floods. The people of the State Capital have thus, in a very unostentatious manner, won to themselves a name that partakes of the glory of Venice and of Chicago. Nobody within her levees can rise up and say, "I did it," for it is the result of a certain tone that characterizes the community, the principle feature of which is that very same republicanism of Rome and Venice, while no selfish "ring" or strong-willed individual looms up as dictator or as the enemy and destroyer of the people's spirit of unity.

Sacramento modestly points down the river for the future great terminal city of the Pacific Railroad—to Vallejo and Oakland, and to San Francisco. But the competing lines of transportation from Sacramento now bring that city to the very borders of the ocean; at the same time she is the natural, as well as the de facto terminus of the road, herself. Situated in an agricultural region of boundless productiveness; the distributing point of the mines for the interior for about all that does not belong to the dominion of the future Southern Pacific Railroad; a place noted amongst our restauranteurs "as furnishing the cheapest living in the world," therefore favorably adapted to economical manufacturing and to furnish homes of prosperity for laboring men; we see no limit to the growth of Sacramento. May she give the impress of her character to the destinies of the State.—*Mining and Scientific Press.*

BEAUTIFUL THOUGHT.—God knows what keys in the human soul to touch in order to draw out its sweetest and most perfect harmonies. They may be the minor strains of sadness and sorrow; they may be the loftier notes of joy and gladness. God knows where the melodies of our nature are, and what discipline will call them forth. Some with plaintive songs must walk in lowly vales of life's weary way; others in loftier hymns shall sing of nothing but joy, as they tread the mountain-tops of life; but they all unite without a discord or a jar, as the ascending anthem of loving and believing hearts finds its way into the chorus of the redeemed in heaven.

A BALL, one foot in diameter, just conceals the moon's face when held before it at a distance of one hundred and twenty feet from the eye. Consequently, a ball, one mile in diameter, would do the same thing at one hundred and twenty miles; a ball of one thousand miles, at one hundred and twenty thousand miles; and a ball of two thousand miles across, at one hundred and twenty times two thousand, or two hundred and forty thousand miles. But this is about the moon's distance, consequently, the moon's breadth must be about two thousand miles.

THE HIGHEST.—Kern county claims the highest peak of the Sierra Nevada range. Dr. Holden, in his address at Stockton, thus alludes to it: "In Kern county, opposite Tulare Lake, is a peak supposed by Professor Brewer to be the highest of the Sierra Nevada mountains. Mr. King, of the Brewer surveying party, reached an elevation of 17,730 feet, as high as he was able to get; from 300 to 400 feet more in height was supposed to be above him."

The Wonders of Electricity.

A MAN'S HEAD CUT OFF AND PUT ON ANOTHER MAN'S BODY AND HE RECOVERS.

[From the Annales de la Chirurgie Etrangere.

On the 18th of April, 1868, in the prison of Villarica (Province of Minas Geraes), in Brazil, two men named Aveiro and Carines were executed at the same time. In Brazil executions are within closed doors, in the interior of the prison. Dr. Lorenzo y Carmo, of Rio Janeiro, well known by *savants* for his remarkable works on electricity applied to physiology, his surgical skill, and his success in autoplastic operations, obtained permission to profit by this event, in order to experiment on the power of electricity, and to illustrate its analogy with some of the phenomena of life. The numerous experiments hitherto attempted have been made on the head and trunk separately. Dr. Lorenzo y Carmo's design was, if possible, to unite the head to the neck after decapitation.

The heads of the two criminals fell within a few minutes of each other into the same basket—first that of Carines, then that of Aveiro. Immediately after this second execution, a compression was effected by a pupil of Dr. Lorenzo on the carotid arteries of one of the heads, so as to stop the hemorrhage. The body was then placed on a bed already prepared, and Dr. Lorenzo stuck the head as exactly as possible on the section and kept it in that position. The cells of a powerful electric pile were applied to the base of the neck and on the breast. Under this influence, as in former experiments, the respiratory movements were at once perceptible. As the blood, which penetrated in abundance through the surface of the scar, threatened to stop the passage of air, Dr. Lorenzo had recourse to tracheotomy. Respiration then ensued regularly. The head was fastened to the body by stitches and by a special apparatus. The physiologist wished to ascertain for how long a time this appearance of life could thus be artificially maintained.

His astonishment was great when he saw that, at the end of two hours, not only did respiration still continue under the influence of the electric current, but that circulation had even resumed a certain regularity. The pulses now beat feebly, but sensibly. The experiment was continued without intermission. At the end of sixty-two hours it was evident, to the astonishment of every one, that a process of cicatrization had commenced on the lips of the section. A little later signs of life manifested themselves spontaneously in the head and limbs, till then deprived of motion. At this moment the director of the prison arriving for the first time in the experiment room, observed that, by a singular mistake, due to the haste of the operation, the head of Carines had been taken for that of Aveiro, and had been applied to the body of the latter. The experiment was continued notwithstanding. Three days later the respiratory movements reproduced themselves, and electricity was suppressed. Dr. Lorenzo y Carmo and his assistants were stupefied, frightened at a result so unexpected, and at the power of an agent which, in their hands, had restored life to a body whose right to existence the law had forfeited.

The learned surgeon, who had only had in view a simple physiological experiment, employed all his skill to continue this work, which science, aided against all expectation by nature, had so singularly commenced. He assisted the process of cicatrization, which progressed under the most favorable conditions. By means of an œsophagian probe liquid nourishment was introduced into the stomach. At the end of about three months the cicatrization was complete, and motion, though still difficult, became more and more extended. At length, at the end of seven months and a half, Aveiro-Carinez was able to rise and walk, feeling only a slight stiffness in the neck and a feebleness in the limbs.

Yaandam, Germany.

This is a picturesque looking place, with a long successions of windmills, some four hundred in number, that ex tend through the town in every direction, and which add much to its peculiar beauty. The principal curiosity here is the hut that was occupied by Peter the Great in 1697, while he worked here as a ship carpenter. This hut is situated at one end of the village, by the side of a canal, and is a rude, wooden structure, now in a condition tottering with age and decay, although it is covered by a roof supported upon brick pillars, erected with a view to the preservation of the relic, in 1823, by order of the Princess of Orange, sister of the Emperor Alexander. This hut consists of two rooms on the ground floor, over which is a loft where Peter kept various specimens of boat and ship building. The first room that you enter, upon coming into the hut, is that which he used as a sitting-room, and it still contains his oaken table and three chairs, as well as a recess with two folding-doors, which served him as a bedstead. Over the chimney-piece a marble slab bears the following inscription, in gilt letters: "Petro Magno Alexander." This was placed in its present position by the Emperor Alexander of Russia, when he visited the spot in 1814. Near this is another inscription in Dutch, put up by the Government of Holland. On the right of this room is a ladder ascending to the loft, and on the left is the entrance to the apartment which Peter occupied sometimes as a workshop, but which is now adorned with several portraits of Peter the Great and the Empress Catherine. One is a life-size portrait of this, the greatest of the Russian Czars, in the costume of a Dutch artisan.—*Cor. Sac. Record.*

EGG OIL.—Accounts are given in some foreign journals of the healing properties of a new oil. It is easily made from the yolk of eggs, and is said to be much employed by the German colonies of South Russia as a means of curing cuts, bruises, scratches, etc. The eggs are boiled hard, the yolks removed and crushed, and then placed over a fire and stirred carefully till the whole substance is on the point of catching fire, when the oil separates and may be poured off. Hen's eggs are considered the best, and nearly two spoonfuls of oil may be gained from a single yolk.

THERE is only one steam fire engine in France. This one is of the American pattern, and is owned by the city of Havre. The other French towns, including the capital itself, depend for the extinguishment of fires upon hand engines about the size of a garden hose, and worked by soldiers called *pompiers*.

A Curious Surgical Success—Transfusion of Blood.

The *Medical Record* publishes an account by Dr. Joseph Buchser, of a successful operation, of a kind commonly dreaded and avoided by the most skillful surgeons.

The patient, a young German woman, lost much blood after an attack of typhus fever, became reduced in strength, and was apparently dying. As a last hope, Dr. Buchser proposed to her husband this dangerous operation of a transformation of healthy blood from his vigorous body into her veins. The husband consented; and Dr. Guleke, who was called in consultation, assisted at the experiment.

The following account is given of what occurred:

"After a satisfactory trial of the transfusion syringe of Eulenburg Landois, we proceded to the operation. We bandaged her right upper arm, previously having done the same to her vigorous and healthy husband, aged twenty-seven. A graduated glass, ready to receive the blood, and syringe were lying in the water of 40 C. The medium basilic vein was the most prominent. I made an incision of an inch in length, and dissected the skin till the vessel appeared, covered by its sheath. The cellular tissue of the vein was raised and cut, a soude introduced in the cellular tissue in both directions separated and the vein was free.

"An eared curved soude, provided with two silk threads, was pushed under the vein; both threads were sepated at a distance of about 6. Thus, by raising these threads, every flux and reflux of blood was impossible, at the same time the influx of air after the opening of the vein was prevented.

"We then proceded to the venesection of the husband. During a flow of the blood a solution of carb. soda, Na. Q CO, was added—2 grains to dr. ij. aq.; as far as it united with the blood the same took a lively red color. Lifting the vein, a V-shaped incision was made with a small scissors. The large syringe of Eulenburg Landois was rapidly filled, surrounded by a warm cloth, the canule affixed, the air expelled, and the point of the syringe introduced into the vein about 12. The transfusion of about two ounces was easily accomplished. At once a decided resistance was felt; immediate change of position of the canule proved of no avail. The syringe was withdrawn and the canule detached; coagulated blood was found in it. Syringe and canule were emptied and cleaned, about three ounces of fresh blood were received in the instrument, and above one ounce was again injected.

"The patient, who could not possibly be anæsthetised, underwent the operation with ease.

"The vein was on both sides underbound; the patient looked instantly refreshed, and said, 'I feel better.' She relished at once a glass of claret and porter.

"In three quarters of an hour the operation was accomplished. Pulse immediately after the operation had fallen to 116; respirations, 16. One hour later, pulse, 108; respiration, 18.

"During the afternoon patient felt very hungry and thursty; took light food and drank a pint bottle of claret. Evening pulse, 116; respirations, 22; temperate, 37 degrees 5 C."

The great danger of this operation lies in the possibility of injecting coagulated flurine into the vein, or a bubble of air, either of which will be fatal to the patient. Doctor Buchser thinks his plan of using "defibrinated blood," and that after Dieffenbach's method, as described in this paper, a perfect security against both dangers.

Of course, no unpracticed hand, and no mind unfamiliar with the history of transfusion, both in its few brilliant successes, and its terrible accidents, will venture to attempt such an operation as this. But a few such cases as this would afford the hope that, in skillful hands, transfusion of blood may become a powerful agent for good, in an important class of cases.

MR. BRIGHT.—A correspondent of the Leeds *Mercury* tells the following story: "During the cotton famine Mr. Bright was severely censured for not contributing to the relief fund, and his niggardliness was contrasted with the munificent gift of £10,000 made by Lord Derby. All that time Mr. Bright was keeping on his workmen on three-quarters' time wages, and was sinking thousands upon thousands, week after week, year after year, until by the time the war came to an end he had paid away the total sum, compared with which Lord Derby's gift was a mere *bagatelle*. During all this time, while he was seeing the savings of a life-time disappear, he said nothing to all the taunts that were uttered against him. At last Mr. Garth, a lawyer, who was then a candidate for Guilford, made a charge against Mr. Bright so sweeping and so false that the member from Birmingham was bound to take notice of it, and to correct his calumniator in no very mild language. Even then he did not refer to what he had done for the men whom he was accused of oppressing. But a friend, unknown, I believe, to him, went to Lord Derby, laid before him the facts, and asked if he thought the organs of the Conservative party ought to continue their attacks upon Mr. Bright? "Good God! and he said nothing!" was the reply of Lord Derby. Thenceforth the attacks ceased.

LASSOING A DEER.—While the steamer Albany was on its way up the river, recently, says the Salem *Statesman*, when just above Lincoln a deer was seen swimming the river by a hunting party that watched it on one side, while other parties were watching to capture it when it should land at the other. Just at this critical point the steamer came up, and the passengers opened an unavailing fire upon the hunted venison. As the boat drew close to it, By Geer, an Oregon raised boy, who, of course, knows how to throw a rope, hastily rigged a lasso, and at the first throw took the deer by the horns, and it was hauled on board safe and unharmed, to the great mortification to the expectant hunters on either shore.

ONE WOMAN MARRYING ANOTHER. She has married a woman. Such is the position of a plaintiff before a law Court of Santiago, in Chili. The wife has sued for a divorce, founding her application on the simple fact that her husband is of the same sex as herself. This was enough to produce a divorce, but not enough to create an embarrassing law case; and yet the bench of Santiago is sorely puzzled over the matter. It was easy to separate husband and wife, but how about the property?

A Lovesick Swain.

A young buck, desperately enamored of a fair young lady, "poured out the burning eloquence of his love" to her in the following epistle. We give it for the instruction and amusement of that portion of our readers who are engaged in love-making.

MY DEAR—Every time I think of you my heart flops up and down like a churn dasher. Sensations of unuterable joy caper over it like young goats over a stable roof, and thrill through it like Spanish needles through a pair of tow-linen trowsers. As a gosling swimming with delight in a mud puddle, so I swim in a sea of glory. Visions of ecstatic rapture thicker than the hair of a blacking brush, and brighter than the hues of a humming bird's pinions, visit me in my slumbers, and borne on their invisible wings, your image stands before me, and I reach out to grasp it like an old pointer snapping at a blue-bottle fly. When I first beheld your angelic perfection, I was bewildered, and my brain whirled round like a bumble-bee under a glass tumbler. My eyes stood open like cellar doors in country towns, and I lifted my ears to catch the silvery accents of your voice. My tongue refuses to wag, and in silent admiration drinks in the sweet infections of love, as a thirsty man swallows a glass of hot whisky punch. Since the light of your face on my life, I sometimes feel as if I could lift myself up by my boot straps to the top of a church steeple. Day and night you are my thought. When Aurora, blushing as a bride, rises from her saffron couch; when the jay bird pipes his tuneful lay in the apple tree by the spring house; when the chanticleer's shrill clarion heralds the coming morn; when the awakened pig ariseth from his bed and grunteth and goeth forth to his refreshments; when the drowsy beetle wheels its droning flight at sultry noontide; and when the lowing cow comes home at milking time, I think of thee, and like a piece of gum elastic, my heart seems to stretch clean across my bosom. Your hair is like the mane of a sorrel horse powdered with gold, and the brass skewed through your waterfall filled me with unbounded awe. Your forehead is smoother than the elbow of an old coat, and whiter than some seventeen hundred lilies. Your eyes are glorious to behold. In their liquid depths I see legions of little Cupids battling and fighting like cohorts of ants in an old army cracker. When this fire hit me full on my manly breast, it penetrated my entire anatomy like a load of bird shot would go through a rotten apple. Your nose is from a chunk of Parian marble, and your mouth puckered with sweetness. Nectar lingers on your lips like honey on a bee's paw, and myriads of unpledged kisses are there ready to fly out and light somewhere, like young blue birds out of their parents' nest. Your laugh rings in my ears like the wind-harp's strain, or the bleat of a stray lamb on the bleak hillside. The dimples on your cheeks are like bowers in beds of roses, or hollows in cakes of home-made sugar. I am dying to fly to your presence, and pour out the burning eloquence of my love, as thrifty house-wifes pour out hot coffee. Away from you I am as melancholy as a sick rat. Sometimes I hear the June bugs of despondency buzzing in my ears, and feel the cold lizards of despair crawling down my back. Uncouth fears, like ten thousand minnows, nibble at my spirits, and my soul is pierced through with doubts, as an old cheese is bored with skippers. My love for you is stronger than the smell of old butter, Switzer cheese, or the kick of a mule; it is purer than the breath of a young cow and more selfish than a kitten's first caterwaul. As a song bird hungers for the light of day; the cautious mouse the fresh bacon traps; as a lean pup hungers after new milk, so I long for thee. If these remarks will enable you to see the inside of my soul, and me to win your affections, I shall be as happy as a woodpecker in a cherry tree, or a stage horse in a green pasture. If you cannot reciprocate my thrilling passion I will pine away like a poisoned bedbug, and fall away from the flourishing vine of life, an untimely branch; and in coming years when the shadows grow long on the hills, and the philosophic frog sings his evening hymn, you, happy in another's love, can come and drop a tear or toss a clod upon the last resting place of

CYRUS NUBBINS.

THE PACIFIC RAILROAD IN WINTER. H. Bronson, General Freight Agent of the Union Pacific Railroad in New York, in answer to inquiries relative to the liability of the road being blockaded by snow the coming Winter, writes as follows: "Very many questions are asked at this time relative to the liability of the Union and Central Pacific Railroad to be blockaded and the trains on them delayed by snow during the coming Winter. In reply I would state that neither road anticipates any trouble whatever from snow or any other cause incident to the Winter months in that part of the country, precautions having been taken to provide against a season of thrice the severity of last Winter. The real snowy season in that region does not commence until about the 1st of February and lasts until about the 20th of March or the 1st of April. Last Winter the line was troubled in consequence of the want of knowledge of what precise localities were most affected by snow, it being its first Winter. With last Winter's experience, however, the roads have been enabled to guard all exposed points securely against any obstacle that may occur from the snowy season in that part of the country."

TULES.—Some time since two bales of our California tules were shipped to Germany, for the purpose of being used in the manufacture of paper, and recently a report has been received from German paper manufacturers, who declare it to be the easiest worked of any paper stock they have yet seen. They forwarded here some excellent samples of first quality white printing paper, made from this shipment, and also some sheets of superior letter paper. As the supply in this State is almost without limit, we shall soon look for the development of some new industries in this line among our paper manufacturers on this coast.—*Alta.*

EXCURSION-TRAINS are called "pleasure trains" in France. The railway companies are advertising pleasure trains to visit the scene of the late horrible murders at Fantin. A gentleman at Cherbourg lately received a dispatch by telegraph to the following effect: "Your wife is dead. Funeral Sunday. Take the pleasure train."

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, November 27, 1869.

SUNDAY TRAINS.—Tbe Cal. P. R. R. Co. have put on Sunday trains.

TO DEMOCRATS.—Do you take your county paper? If not, do so at once.

ALMONDS.—Three thousand pounds of almonds were shipped from Chico one day last week.

ORANGES.—A number of well loaded orange trees are now ripening their fruit in Marysville.

BALL IN THE CAPITOL.—A splendid ball is to be given in the new State Capitol building, December 10th.

SWEPT AWAY.—The bridge of the Oregon Railroad over the Clackamas has been carried away by high water.

TURKEYS.—A firm in Stockton a few days ago shipped eight thousand pounds of dressed turkeys in one lot to Frisco.

A GOOD MOVE.—We see it stated that the *Solano County Democrat* published at Suisun, is to be removed to Vallejo.

A FAT TAKE.—The Helena (Montana) *Herald* records the casting of a $50,000 gold brick, the largest ever made in the United States.

KIMBALL & Co., carriage-makers, of San Francisco, six months ago employed 400 hands; they have lately discharged all but fifteen.

DEFEATED.—The New York *Post* estimates that the new State Constitution is defeated by fifty thousand, and negro suffrage by twenty-five thousand.

THE NEW MINT.—The new Mint, at San Francisco, is progressing rapidly. One hundred and twenty-five men are employed in its construction.

INSURED.—The Virginia *Enterprise* is informed by one who knows, that the late Judge Baldwin's life was insured for forty-five thousand dollars.

BURNED TO DEATH.—Mrs. Dorety, of Wheatland, who had been ill, while suffering from temporary insanity set fire to her clothing and was burned to death, on the 18th instant.

DECLINE IN WHEAT.—Late Liverpool dates show a decline in the wheat market. This can only be temporary, as Europe is short of her usual supply by many millions of bushels.

LABOR EXCHANGE.—There were 528 persons employed by the California Labor Exchange during October, making a total of 21,000 similarly aided by the Exchange since its organization.

FARE REDUCED.—The fare from Sacramento to San Francisco, by the Cal. P. R. R. has been reduced to three dollars, and a similar reduction will doubtless soon be made from Marysvillle.

TENNESSEE.—The election for the Constitutional Convention in Tennessee is appointed for the second Saturday in December, and the Convention, if carried, will meet on the first Monday in January.

UNITED.—The material and business of the *Herald* and *Press* newspapers, both Republican, published at Suisun, Solano county, have been united in one office, and will hereafter be issued as the *Weekly Solano Republican*.

IN PRISON.—Kane, the switch-man on the Wester Pacific R. R., whom the Coroner's Jury found to be the cause of the late fatal accident on that road, has been arrested on a charge of manslaughter, and imprisoned in default of bail.

SHORTEST ROUTE.—Passengers leaving San Francisco by morning train can save two hours over any other by taking the Vallejo route, via Woodland, to Marysville. They can also reach San Francisco two hours earlier than by any other route.

THE CHOLERA.—It is reported that this dread scourge is raging with severity at the city of Kiev, in Russia. But if vigilantly watched its march may be checked, and its ravages confined to its present locality, except, perhaps, that it may spread in a milder form.

DEATH.—The Sacramento papers of the 17th contain an account of the accidental death of Charles A. Peake, a leading merchant of that city, who was killed by being thrown from the coach of the Golden Eagle Hotel, on his way from the Vallejo cars.

OUR NEW TYPE.—The new type of this paper is the broad-faced brevier, from the type-foundry of Messrs. Painter & Co., San Francisco. While the print is larger, the body of the type is a size smaller than that heretofore used for general reading matter.

EASTERN TERMINUS.—The fifty-five miles of railroad between Promontory and Ogden City, according to the *Reporter*, is hereafter to belong to the Central Pacific Co., and Mr. Towne, the General Superintendent, is now at Ogden to take possession of the road.

PROMOTION.—The President has promoted Robert M. Douglas, son of the late Senator Douglas, to be his Private Secretary. A sad deterioration from the teachings of his noble sire prevails in young Douglas. The father an intellectual giant, the son a fawning pigmy.

BAL MASQUE PRIZES.—The first ladies' prize at the great carnival masquerade ball in San Francisco was awarded to Mrs. Adelaide McDonald—a set of cameo jewelry—for a representation of "Hot Corn; the second, a gold bracelet, for "Topsy," to Mrs. James Duff. First gentlemen's prize, diamond studs and buttons, for the "Chinese Fish Vender," to C. C. Keene; second, a gold cameo ring, for "A Japanese," to T. Gorham.

A NOTABLE OPINION.

John Stuart Mill, the great English political economist and philosopher has written a letter to Mr. Henry George, now of the Oakland *Transcript*, which contains a notable expression of opinion upon the Chinese question, as it is before us in California to-day. This letter came to hand too late for our present issue, but will appear next week. In substance it declares that the Chinese immigration, if in any great numbers, will be injurious to the masses of the present population, and reduce them to a lower stage of physical comfort and well-being; that this jusifies us in excluding them as soon as they come in numbers sufficient to seriously diminish wages, and that in any event we should strictly prohibit the introduction of those bound to service for a term of years. Short of the point of injurious competetion with our own workmen, we would not, he thinks, be justified in denying to these people the advantages they might obtain from contact with our civilization; and he asks the question whether they cannot be educated up to the level of the white man? This expression of opinion is of great value as coming from so high an authority. John Stuart Mill stands at the head of political economists. He is one of the most profound, careful and accurate of living thinkers, and there is no man in the world whose opinion upon such a subject would be regarded as so conclusive. Now, we have been told in this State by the pro-Chinese organs, such as the Sacramento *Union* and the San Francisco *Alta* and *Bulletin*, that the opposition to Chinese immigration was founded only on a low, base prejudice; that white men had nothing to fear from their competition; that the reduction of wages consequent upon the general employment of their labor would not be a reduction at all, but would be compensated for by the cheapening of everything else, and that instead of degrading the whites, the Chinese would only raise them in the social scale. All this has been said with great pretensions to superior wisdom, and to a superior knowledge of political economy, and those who held opposite views have been stigmatized as ignorant and prejudiced. And now comes John Stuart Mill, with all the weight of his great name, to rebuke these pretenders. He—a man who has made the study of such problems the work of a lifetime, and whose works are considered as standard authority all over the world—declares that this opposition to a large Chinese immigration *is* founded in reason, and that when Chinese labor comes into competition with white labor it does tend to degrade and impoverish the whites. After this we shall probably hear less of the ignorance of the opposers of Chinese immigration. As to what Mr. Mill says of the practicability of educating the Chinese up to the level of our own people, we know sufficient of them to answer the inquiry. Such a question was to have been expected from one who has had no personal knowledge of the Chinese; but no one who has come into contact with them, either here or in their own country, would answer in the affirmative. But as to what might or what might not be done by education, it is useless to argue. Mr. Mill practically settles the whole matter in the last paragraph of his letter, when he tells us that there is one thing absolutely called for, viz., the most stringent laws against introducing the Chinese as coolies. Now, as nine-tenths of the Chinese who come to this State come as coolies, this restriction would reduce the danger to a minimum; and of this Mr. Mill is well aware, as he says that if we do this it does not seem probable that enough Chinese can get here to compete seriously with American labor.

NEW VOLUME.—With the present issue the DEMOCRAT enters upon the third year of its existence. We need not speak of its past history—that is well known to the people of Yolo and adjoining counties—but have to deal with the present and future. It is hoped and believed the paper has been acceptable to its patrons since it passed into the hands of the present proprietors, about two months ago. According to promise made at that time, we this week present "THE YOLO DEMOCRAT" in an enlarged form, with new type of the most modern and approved styles, "regardless of expense," believing that if a thing be done at all it should be well done; and this we have attempted, with what success the reader can judge. The word "county" has been dropped from the heading as superfluous, as well as to improve its appearance and condense it as much as possible. If the paper suits you, patronize it; and our word for it, at the end of the year you will say it was well worth the subscription price. Considering, too, that it circulates in every part of the county, besides more or less throughout the State, the DEMOCRAT is the best medium in Yolo county for advertising. Most of our business men have found that it pays to advertise; those who have not heretofore tried it are invited to do so now, taking advantage of our increased facilities. They will find it "bread cast upon the waters that will return to them after many days."

THE LAST.—The last decision of the Internal (Infernal?) Revenue Department, says the Oakland *Transcript*, is that farmers who go to market to sell their produce are brokers, and must pay a broker's license. This ought to be the very last, for the department which makes such a stupid decision, and the law which stupidly gives it power to make such a decision, ought to be swept away on the first day that Congress meets. We fancy that it will take a great deal of eloquence to convince the producers of this country that it is for their interest to submit to such annoying and destructive taxation for another year.

THE BIBLE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Under the above heading the Sacramento *Union*, of the 20th inst., indulges in a strain of remarks so decidedly uncalled for that we feel it but just to enter upon the facts of the case. We must, however, start from a widely different basis than the one assumed by the *Union*. To say that the contest lies between Catholic and Protestant, is but half the truth. We will venture the remark that there is not a single school of any importance in California in which no Hebrew children can be seen. What is the consequence? The New Testament is carefully avoided, and in San Francisco the holidays are so apportioned as not to interfere with Jewish customs. Now this, we contend, is going beyond exclusion—it is mutilation; but who is there so fanatic in sentiment as to condemn this consideration for the religious views of others? Not one. We may disagree with a people so blinded by the musty traditions of the past as to deny a Redeemer, but the principles of religious toleration have been so firmly incorporated in our being that the thought of force never enters our minds. In fact, the days and times of the Conqueror and Mahomet are by-gones; the religion of Christ has superseded the religion of the Devil, and consequently benevolence and charity have succeeded the reign of blind and over-reaching fanaticism. If these remarks have the weight of truth, then the same principle holds good in the matter treated by the *Union*. The opinion of a sect numbering tens of thousands must surely command consideration and respect. Protestant and Catholic take equally decided issue on "version," and necessarily "we" are right. Here are parallel cases: The Hebrew is allowed the consideration due his denial of our interpretation of Isiaah, etc. Why term it demagogical to accord to the Roman Catholic the respect *his* interpretation entitles him? The fact is—and we record it with regret—there is a growing tendency on the part of the *Union*, and journals of like sentiments, towards the establishment of a sort of religious and political censorship over the people. "We must have an Established Church!" and "we need a stronger government!" are inspirations from a common source, and need an emphatic disavowal from the nation. We heartily appreciate the spirit which incites the endeavors of the true teacher to quiet this stormy sea by an apparent sacrifice of his own feelings. Let not our school-houses be made an arena for ecclesiastical disputations, but let us look to it that we secure the services of men who, by their daily life as well as mental endowments, shall contribute to the growth of a future race of nature's noblemen.

INCOME AND OUTLAY.—The forthcoming report of the Controller of the State of California, says the *Bee*, will show the receipts of the nineteenth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1868, to have been $2,801,920; and for the twentieth fiscal year, ending June 30th, 1869, $2,417,699. The expenditures during the same period were, for the former year, $2,977,456; for the latter year $3,-180,725. The apparent excess of expenditures over receipts was occasioned by large amounts being transferred to counties from the Swamp Land Fund, uuder an Act of the Legislature. A comparison of the receipts of 1868 with those of 1869 shows a falling off in the latter year of nearly $400,000. The principal cause of this is the reduction of the State tax, which in 1867, was $1 13 on the $100; in 1868, was $1; and in 1869, was only 97 cents.

THE SUEZ CANAL.—This great work, one of the most gigantic of modern times, has been completed and was formally inaugurated on the 17th inst. with great pomp and ceremony. A fleet of some twenty steamers passed through the canal from sea to sea, the French Empress Eugenie's steam yacht taking the lead. Nearly thirty thousand invited guests were present, and the expenditure of money seemed to be unlimited. The shallowest place in the canal has a depth of nineteen feet and the largest class vessels will soon be taken through, saving many thousand miles of ocean navigation. The Suez Canal and our Trans-continental Railroad rank as the greatest engineering triumphs of the age.

NEW DAILY PAPER.—The first number of the *Daily San Joaquin Republican*, issued on the 23d, has come to hand, published by H. C. Patrick, one of the true blue invincibles of the California Democracy. A. C. Russell, late of the Stockton *Gazette*, and J. M. Bassett, of the San Francisco *Herald*, are on the editorial staff, and the paper will be one of the staunchest advocates of Democratic principles. The present is a re-issue, after a forced suspension of seven years. The new paper is exceedingly neat in appearance, spicy in contents and should receive a generous, hearty support. May abundant success be its portion.

MORE "UNIONISM."—An exchange says there is more Radical rascality brewing in Virginia, whereby to retain in office the present State officers for twelve months longer, and to postpone any Congressional action until 1870. Verily, the villains die hard; but the grasp of Justice is at their throats, and her demands will not much longer be deferred.

STATE DEBT.—The *Bee* candidly admits a reduction of the State debt of $1,078,500 in two years, thus: "The total debt of the State of California was on Nov. 1st, 1869, $4,342,451 03, as follows: funded and bearing interest, $4,068,000; outstanding warrants on the Capitol Fund, $270,879 93; warrants on Military Fund, $3,571 10. This is a reduction of $1,078,500 in two years."

OUR SAN FRANCISCO LETTER.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov, 24, 1869.

RAILROADING.

The few minor accidents on the Western Pacific road during the week have sufficed to keep up the interest in the recent awful tragedy. It is evident that there is a great laxity of administration, and that there must be gross carelessness somewhere. These things are telling fearfully on the travel, sending most people via the Vallejo route. The press has not begun to express the feeling of dissatisfaction with the verdict of the Alameda Coroner's Jury, which threw the blame entirely upon Kane, the switchman. To be sure he was primarily to blame, and some go so far as to say he deserves immediate hanging; but the officers of the road, (who got off scott free from the jury,) come in for their share of the blame, too. It is urged that it is *they* who are in reality responsible, and *they* should be made to suffer.

HEAVY BILLS.

But wherever the pecuniary responsibility rests, it is certain that the Company will be held to a heavy legal responsibility. Suits for damages, will soon be the order of the day, and if the Company gets off with the payment of a quarter of a million it will be in luck. By the by, I may mention, as illustrating the costliness of these railroad accidents, that the bill of the doctors for attendance reaches the modest sum of $25,000. This, exclusive of board, nursing, medicines, etc. Truly, railroad accidents don't pay.

There are active movements going on by the Southern Pacific roads. The Central people will doubtless have a bill before the Legislature to aid their San Joaquin Valley branch, and the Southern Pacific, from San Diego, will go before Congress for aid. The coast line will also seek Congressional help. Dr. Gunn, formerly of the *Times* goes down to San Diego in a few days in the interest of the San Diego and coast line road, and Ross Browne is about starting for Los Angelos to look up matters for Stanford & Co.

NEWSPAPER MATTERS.

I hear that Dr. Rowell has compromised his suit for damages from the *Examiner*, accepting $500, in lieu of the $6,000 which was awarded him by the District Court. This is $500 more than he deserves. The verdict was obtained in times of partisan excitement, and would undoubtedly have been sat aside by the Supreme Court. The *Examiner*, by the by, has been picking up wonderfully of late. Its circulation is extending rapidly, its advertising is of a good class, and I have no doubt that it is making a good deal of money. It has just got out the Delinquent Tax List for this year in a much better style than has ever before been attempted. The *Herald* office is still open, and a placard on the bulletin board informs passers-by that it will begin publication again on the 1st of December, and that carriers are wanted. I guess there are but few applications for routes. It is said, however, that the paper will surely start, and will run through the session as a lobby organ and black-mail sheet generally. The hard times don't seem to have affected the newspapers much. The *Alta's* receipts may have fallen off, but the *Bulletin* don't seem much affected, while the *Call* has a larger circulation and is making more money than ever. Peter Forster, of the *Call*, has, by the by, been stricken with paralysis.

PRINTERS' WAGES.

The truth about the rumored reduction in printers prices is briefly this. Some of the "Chicago party" have made estimates of the cost of getting out the *Alta*, and offer to take a contract, give bonds for its faithful performance, and do the work for fifty cents a thousand. MacCrellish has not closed with the offer, but has told the men at present employed on the *Alta* about it, at the same time informing them that he would rather pay *them* sixty cents per thousand than pay fifty to strangers. And so the matter for the present rests; but it will doubtless be brought up at the printers' meeting next week. The printers themselves say that the Chicago men cannot perform any such contract. That good workmen will not come from Chicago to "rat" their brethren at such prices, and that if they do come they can very easily be induced to join the Union or to return again. We shall see; but it is my opinion that the printers will win, and that prices will not come down yet awhile.

ANTI-COOLIE MEETING.

The first of a series of anti-coolie and anti-monopoly meetings, under the management of the irrepressible Thomas Mooney will be held in Congress Hall to-night. They will be enthusiastic beyond a doubt; but I opine that is all. The plan proposed is perfectly impracticable; it embraces a demand upon the Legislature for the passage of two or three unconstitutional laws. The anti-coolie cause has, however, received an important accession this week in the shape of a letter from no less a personage than the great Ehglish politicial economist, John Stuart Mill. The letter is addressed to Henry George, now of the Oakland *Transcript*, and will have great influence upon thoughtful men, and give to the anti-Chinese cause a certain respectability and weight of authority which it has hitherto lacked.

FEMALE SLAVERY.

There was a large importation of Chinese women by the *Japan* on Monday, for the dens on Jackson and Pacific streets. Even the *Bulletin* is obliged to remonstrate against these proceedings. They were herded together on the wharf like a gang of cattle, and then driven up to the barracoons and there disposed of to the highest bidder. Intelligent Chinamen tell me that under these large importations the price of Chinese women has fallen, and that a good one may now be bought for $400, and sometimes for even less.

MONEY MATTERS.

The money market is getting easier, though there is still an uncomfortable pressure. The withdrawal of capital to France, which commenced after the great earthquake, still goes on. Nevertheless, the hopeful predict that the good times coming are not now far off. So mote it be.

GRAIN MARKET.

Very little is doing in wheat, and prices range from $1.40 to $1.50. The Liverpool market has rapidly declined during the week, the latest quotation being 9s 4d. Flour ranges from $3.62½ to $5.50. Barley from 90 cts to $1.10. Oats $1.10 to $1.50; potatoes, 75 cts to $1.12½.

Z.

Our Transition Condition.

The following remarks on the changed condition of things in California since the completion of the Overland railroad has brought us into direct business competition with the East, is from the *Morning Call*, and we commend it to the readers of the DEMOCRAT:

It is quite evident to all who have seriously thought upon the subject, especially those of us who have been here from the "days of forty-nine," that we, as individuals and communities, as men of business or men of leisure, as professional men or speculators, as tradesmen, merchants, or laborers, have got to accommodate ourselves, and our modes of business and of life, to a changed condition of things, already commenced. Heretofore we have held an almost isolated position. Five months around the Horn, four weeks by the Isthmus, three months overland, to bear from or to receive from the East, formed a state of affairs which gave immense advantages to merchant and trader, to many manufacturers and workingmen, to professionals, and, indeed, to almost all men who once got here with the physical and mental capacity to enter into business. It was a long journey and a costly one for a man before he could come and compete with those already at work. But the telegraph broke in upon us with the news of whatever was being done elsewhere, half destroying our isolation and many of its advantages, and last, the railroad, whose last spike was the last nail in the coffin of our fortunate isolation. Now we are not only of the Union, but in it; not only on the periphery, but drawn close to the hub of the country. Henceforth, our people of all classes must contend in rivalry with those of the East or South, who can step into a car in the State of Maine or Mississippi, and put their heels upon our pavements in eight days' time. Henceforth, no more selling cloth or other goods at two or three times their cost at the East. No more monopoly of the labor market. Our men who use pick and spade, saw and plane, will have competition now such as not before for twenty years. Our merchants must change their narcotics for excitants—their wating for business to a hunt for it. Not much longer can books command in this market one hundred per cent. advance upon their cost in Boston or New York. All this may be unfortunate for most of us; but it is so. We must meet the new order of things, and not whine over what has been, and what has passed away.

TRIAL TRIP.—The New York *Tribune* of November 11th gives the following in relation to the D. C. Haskin, the new steamer intended to run between Vallejo and San Francisco in connection with the California Central Railroad:

About six years ago Commodore Vanderbilt built the steamboat Orient to run in opposition to the New Haven Railroad Company, because he held a considerable amount of the Schuyler stock which the Railroad Company refused to redeem. Finding that the Commodore was actually in earnest about the opposition, the Company took up the stock and the boat was laid up. She was a fine boat, 263 feet in length, 34 feet beam and 11 feet, depth of hold, and measured 1,004 tons. She had two boilers and a beam engine with a 65-inch cylinder and a 12 feet stroke of piston, and 36 feet paddle wheels. Everything about her bespoke speed. She has lain idle about 6 years, until recently purchased by the California Pacific Railroad Company for use on the coast of California. It is stated that she was purchased for $90,000, that $40,-000 had been expended upon her, and that $50,000 more will be expended upon her before she reaches San Francisco. She is commanded by Capt. Ed. Wakeman, who rendered himself famous by leaving New York with a sheriff on board the steamer New World, which he took out to San Francisco, leaving the Sheriff to find his way back on a pilot boat. The D. C. Haskin, as she is now called, will leave in a day or two for San Francisco, touching at various points in South America, via the Straits of Magellan. Her trial trip yesterday was for the purpose of testing her machinery, and ascertaining if all her equipments were complete. Since her purchase from Commodore Vanderbilt her boilers have been placed in the hold and her hull has been strengthened.

CHANCE FOR AUTHORS.—The California Immigrant Union publishes the following notice to authors, which newspapers throughout the State friendly to the cause of immigration should copy for the benefit of all concerned:

The California Immigrant Union offers a premium of one hundred dollars, in gold, for the best pamphlet not exceeding 64 pages, duodecimo, exhibiting the inducements to European and Eastern farmers, mechanics, servants, etc. to emigrate to California. Such pamphlets must be written in familiar and entertaining style, using statistics sparingly, adapted to the comprehension of the ordinary mind, and written with a view to translation into German, Danish, Sweedish, French and Italian. All statements of facts to be strictly within the truth and supported by unquestionable authority. Parties desirous of competing are requested to notify this office immediately. The award will be made as soon thereafter as possible by the Executive Committee, consisting of Messrs. C. T. Hopkins, A. D. Bell and William H. Martin.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

C. T. HOPKINS, President *pro tem.*

MURDER.—A most brutal murder was committed at Marysville on the 19th inst., by a Mexican named Ramon Arreverto. The murderer was rooming in the same house with his victim. The woman killed was the foster-mother of five children, orphans of C. L. Doubler, a special policeman who was assassinated in May, 1868.

BRIDGE PROGRESS. — Wednesday's *Record* says the piers for the new bridge over the river at Sacramento are nearly finished, and the builders will soon begin laying the cross timbers. Nearly all the fitting has been done on the Yolo side, and no delay need be looked for in the completion of the work.

THE INCOME TAX.—The Philadelphia *Age* remarks that it "has no idea that the Radical leaders, obvious as the duty is, will consent either to abolish or to modify the income tax. They are especially interested in high taxes. The greater the amount of money collected from the country, the more there is for them to steal. Light taxes wouldn't keep their light fingers busy half the time."

WHICH IS TO GOVERN.—The Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution provides that any State may exclude negroes form voting provided they are not counted in Congressional representation. In the Fifteenth Amendment there is no clause repealing the Fourteenth, yet it provides that no State shall be allowed, under any conditions to prohibit negro suffrage. Now the question is, if the Fifteenth Amendment shall be declared carried, which is to govern? The two amendments are in direct conflict with each other, and yet they form a part of the same Constitution. Is not the Fourteenth Amendment just as much binding as the Fifteenth will be, if ratified? Nothing shows the shameless inconsistency of the Radical party more than the fact that in less than one year from the time it put the Fourteenth Amendment on the statute-book, it endeavored to repeal it by the Fifteenth. But as they allow both to stand, will they not mutually defeat each other.

RAILROAD PROJECT.—A dispatch to the Omaha *Herald*, dated Santa Fe, November 2, says that an important organization, with a capital of forty millions, has been completed by a number of leading men and capitalists of the Territory of New Mexico, having in view the construction of a railroad along the route known as the "35 degrees parallel route." It has been demonstrated by recent survey that this is the most practicable route by which Eastern roads can reach San Diego.

A FEW SHORT.—The Marysville *Appeal* is informed that the Cal. P. R. R. is a few hundred rails short, and in consequence the end of the track is still from a quarter to half a mile from Yuba City; but the city carriages run to and fro with passengers. The Pacific Rolling mills are engaged on the work, and perhaps by this time it reaches the city.

R. R. DIFFICULTY.—It is stated that the Cal. P. R. R. Co. have instituted legal proceedings against the California and Oregon Co., claiming that the latter have forfeited their charter by frauds in organization and in failing to expend ten per cent. of their capital within two years from the time of organization.

FATAL POWDER EXPLOSION.—A premature powder explosion occurred in a mine at Smartsville, on Sunday, killing three men. Mr. Klause's head and one arm were torn entirely off. Smith and Lozinsky were also badly cut.

PROGRESSING.—The Oregon Railroad is progressing finely, and the *Appeal* says there will be thirty miles of road ready in the direction of Chico and cars running on the same within thirty days.

New Advertisements.

BEN. HASTINGS,

Druggist AND Apothecary.

A long experience in the profession justifies him in soliciting the patronage of his friends and the public generally. Can be found at all times at the Drug Store of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post-offic Building, Main street, Woodland.

☞ Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. n27-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

n27-tf

Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, county of Yolo. In Justice Court, Putah Township. F. P. WARREN, Plaintiff; vs. Z. T. SWEET, Defendant. The People of the State of California send greeting to Z. T. Sweet: You are hereby summoned to appear before me at my office in the township of Putah, county of Yolo and State aforesaid, in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, and answer the complaint in said action on file in my office, within fifteen days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons. The said action is brought to recover judgment for the sum of sixty-eight dollars and eighty-two cents ($68 82) alleged to be due and owing said plaintiff on ballance of book account, all of which is set forth in complaint on file. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment for the amount demanded.

Given under my hand this 15th day of November, 1869. JAMES ONEAL, J. P.

Ordered that the above summons be published in the YOLO DEMOCRAT once a week for two successive weeks.

n27-2w JAMES ONEAL, J. P.

U. S. Register's Summons.

IN the United States Land office for Marysville District, Marysville, California. The People of the United States to WILLIAM FOWLER, Sen., Greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before the Register and Receiver, at the United States Land Office, in the city of Marysville, on Monday, the 27th day of December, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., to contest the claim of E. G. Hall et al, claiming under the State of California, and who allege your pre-emption entry No. 3992 on the south-west quarter section thirty-two, township ten north, range two east, Mt. Diablo Base and Meridian, to be fraudulent, illegal and unjust; and then and there do you show cause, if any you can, why your said entry No. 3992 upon the said south-west quarter of section thirty-two, township ten north, range two east, should not be cancelled and the claim of the State of California be declared valid. Upon your failure to appear upon the day above named, your said claim may be declared cancelled.

Given under my hand this 23d day of November, 1869.

n27-4w L. B. AYER, Register.

REWARD!

Strayed from the undersigned, a large roan horse COLT, two years old last Spring; branded on left shoulder with letters J and G—the former inverted; is very gentle; was last seen on Mrs. Fisher's ranch, south of Woodland. Any person giving information which will lead to the recovery of said animal, will be liberally rewarded.

n20-2t J. M. GAROUTTE.

WOOL! WOOL!—The highest price paid for Wool delivered at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S store, Knight's Landing.

a10-tf H., G. & CO

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR WOOL. Best quality of **Wool Sacks** for sale by FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

FLIESHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch**, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of Sacramento county, State of California, made on the 28th day of June, 1869, in the matter of the estate of James M. McClelland, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, will sell at private sale, to the highest bidder, for cash, in one parcel, subject to confirmation by the Probate Court aforesaid, on

MONDAY,.....DECEMBER 13th, 1869,

at noon, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said James M. McClelland at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate at the time of his death, of, in and to that certain tract of land situated in the county of Yolo, State of California, known and described as the north half of section No. 2, in township No. 8 north, range No. 3 east, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian; being the same land for which a certificate of purchase was issued by the Register of the State Land Office to one J. P. Ritz, on the 3d day of August, 1859, being certificate No. 241, and being the same land described in swamp and overflowed land survey of Yolo county, No. 266. Bids will be received by the undersigned at the law office of A. Comte, Jr., 39 J street, Sacramento City, up to the time of sale aforesaid.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE: Cash in gold coin; ten per cent. to be paid on day of sale, and balance on confirmation by the Probate Court. Deed and stamps at expense of purchaser. J. N. ANDREWS,

Administrator of the Estate of James M. McClelland, deceased.

A. COMTE, Jr., att'y. n13-3w

Executor's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the county of Yolo, State of California, made on the 9th day of November, A. D. 1869, in the matter of the estate of George W. Powell, deceased, the undersigned, Executor of said estate, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on

TUESDAY,.....NOVEMBER 30th, 1869,

at 1 o'clock P. M., at the Court-House door in the town of Woodland, in said county and State, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has, by operation of law or otherwise, acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate, at the time of his death, in and to all that lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the said county of Yolo, and described as follows, to wit: The north-west quarter of section 19, township 11 north, range 2 east, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian.

TERMS OF SALE.—Cash, in U. S. Gold coin; ten per cent. of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale, and the balance on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court; deed at the expense of purchaser.

JAMES N. POWELL,

Executor of the last Will and Testament of G. W. Powell, deceased. n13-3t

Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, county of Yolo. In the District Court of the 6th Judicial District. The People of the State of California, to LEWIS HULS, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of DECKY ELY, in said Court filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 4th day of August, 1869, in said Court.

Said action is brought to obtain judgment for the sum of Five Hundred and Twenty-one Dollars, and costs of suit; said sum being due plaintiff from defendant for a lot of sacks sold and delivered defendant by plaintiff, as alleged in plaintiff's complaint. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will take judgment for the sum demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Bynum, Clerk of the 6th Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 4th day of August, A. D. 1869.

(L. S.)

E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Johnson & Burnett Att'ys for Pl'ff. s4-3m

Election Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the Qualified Electors of Gordon School District, that an Election will be held on the 6th day of December, 1869, at which time will be submitted the question of raising a tax to pay for the building of the new School-house in said District. The amount to be raised is nine hundred and fifty dollars. The Polls will be open at the School-house from 9 o'clock A. M. until 4 P. M. All persons having subscribed and paid money to the Trustees, will have credit for the amount paid.

W. H. H. DINWIDDIE,
LEWIS ANDREW,
JAMES STEPHENS,
Trustees.

n20-3w

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county until the 6th day of December, 1869, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the building of a bridge in Cache Creek Canyon, across a slough near Walton's ranch. Contractor to furnish all the material. Plans and specifications to accompany the bids. Dimensions can be seen on and after the 8th inst. in the County Clerk's office, Woodland, and any further information obtained of E. L. Clark. A bond, equal to the contract price, must accompany the bid. Payment to be made in county warrants drawn on the Road Fund.

n6-td E. ROBERTS, Prest. Board.

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until the first Monday of December, 1869, for the grading of the County Road at Roseberry's Cut, on the Sacramento River, about four miles below Knight's Landing, requiring about 4,500 cubic yards of earth-work. Plans and specifications are to be found in the County Clerk's office. Bids to be accompanied with bond for the faithful performance of the contract, in a sum equal to the amount bid. Work to be completed within 30 days from the letting.

o30td E. ROBERTS, President of Board.

Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between Peck & Harris, Cabinet-makers and carpenters, at Davisville, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 30th day of June, 1869. O. P. Peck will pay all demands against said firm, and receive all accounts due.

O. P. PECK,
n6-4w C. W. HARRIS.

TAKE NOTICE!

Trees and Shrubbery.

If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line. COOK & FRANKLIN,

n20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
s11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,

d19] SACRAMENTO. [tf

STABLE TO RENT.—Any person desirous of renting a Stable, capable of accommodating several horses, can hear of one by applying at this office. o23tf

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

FROM KENTUCKY.—The following extract from a letter written by R. H. Beamer, an old resident of Woodland, now attending the Kentucky University at Lexington, shows that the DEMOCRAT is welcomed by one, at least, every week; and there is a deal of satisfaction in feeling that our efforts to make the paper acceptable to its readers are not entirely unavailing. We imagine "Dick's" letter will be read with interest by many, and especially by his former fellow-students of Hesperian College. He says: "The familliar face of the DEMOCRAT greets me weekly, and truly, it comes as a blessing. None may know how the heart leaps gladly to meet such a messenger from home until distance hes thrown its gloomy folds over all the heart holds dear; then, and then alone truly and deeply feel the extent of such a blessing. Trackless forests and snow-capped mountains are between me and all I love; and when in its propitious visits comes the local paper of my native town, it is a friend indeed. Like a being of light, it tells me of absent loved ones, while I forget for one blissful hour that I am away. I see that the DEMOCRAT has changed hands, yet its principles are the same. It meets with a hearty welcome from all who read it here. Though but an infant in years, it steps with the tread of a veteran, and with a grip like that of Hercules is dealing death to Radicalism. Would that all the papers in the land take such a bold, decided stand, and refuse to bow to a band of miserable despots; soon the dark cloud that envelopes our horizon would be driven away, and a propitious day dawn upon us. I hope your paper may prosper, while it grows more hateful to foes and genial to friends."

THE OWLS.—We have had occasion in former issues to note the existence of an association in this place, the members of which rejoice in the appellation of "Owls." The fact that an institution with principles "so peculiar," should flourish right under our very noses somewhat roused the "phelinks" of the Zenobians, and a soul-stirring appeal was made to the fair members, imploring the banishment of the "ojus" bachelors. A resolution to that effect was drawn up and solemnly passed. Human natur' is human natur'! Several leading members of the Zenobia, arriving home after their fervid efforts, were somewhat taken aback at the sight of tiny little *billets doux* containing invitations to attend the theater. There were undoubtedly little struggles and qualms, but the flapping wings of the gal-orius birds that figured as a coat-of-arms reminded the fair recipients that a "bird in the hand is worth two in the bush" (no play on the word Bush) and the invitations were accepted. That evening tender damsels innumerable bore Owls, even as numberless, into Templar Hall. (We will not attempt to picture the astonishment plainly discernible on the faces of the knowing ones, as Owl after Owl was borne unresistingly into the Hall. The "situation" was plain; the fair combatants had proclaimed war, and entering into the camp of the enemy, behold him borne off bodily into captivity! We are informed that the Owls are in a flourishing condition and number in their ranks most of the principal young men of respectability in the town, which fact is a sufficient guaranty of the character of the association.

"HE STOLE A PIG AND AWAY HE RUN."—A few weeks ago Jim Bullock, the newly elected Sheriff of Yolo, moved into town preparatory to entering upon the duties of his office. Besides the family furniture, like most well-to-do proprietors of a well-ordered household, our future Sheriff had a very choice little porker of some fancy breed which was highly prized by its owner, and praised by all the neighborhood. Albeit said porker was in very good condition; and thereby hangs a tale. Some over-greedy, extra-hungry individual got his eye on the unsuspecting grunter, and losing sight of the long Hereafter, together with the fact that Mr. B. will ere long have control of the lock-up, unceremoniously and surreptitiously walked off with the coveted prize. Our informant suspected the thief to be some "loil" moon-eyed man and brother. Be that as it may, the pig is gone and no amount of regrets or threats will be likely to restore him.

LECTURES.—For some time past our community has been happily rid of the nuisance of self constituted traveling lecturers. Recently, however, a new-comer styling himself Dr. E. Bonner, has made his appearance in our streets, having been first heralded by numerous posters, promising lucid "demonstrations of the Invisible Powers" sure methods of curing incurable diseases and other nonsense. The "Doctor" professes to have once been so near dead that for a long time he breathed only at long intervals, and that during this period he conversed with all the redeemed throng of angelic beings, deriving such valuable information in the interview, as will enable him to impart knowledge of the utmost importance to his hearers. We know not to what extent the "Doctor" has been patronized, but incline to the opinion that a free pass to Stockton would be best suited to the peculiar circumstances of his case.

DISTRICT COURT.—These cases were thus disposed of: Hill vs. See et al—Judgment for defendants for costs. Clunes vs. Guile—continued for the term. Green vs. Green—improperly on the calendar. May vs. May—referred to C. S. Frost to take testimony. Smith vs. Dickinson—Demurrer sustained; twenty days given to amend complaint. People vs. Isaac G. Wickham—continued for the term. Jacobs vs. Hoffman—Judgment for defendant. McClory vs. McClory—continued for the term. Hatch vs. Lowe—Judgment for defendant. Gable vs. Mast & Mast—Judgment for defendants. Brown vs. Strowbridge et al—continued for the term. Malinda E. Flanders appointed sole trader. Heins vs. Heins—former decree amended. Derman vs. Guile—verdict for plaintiff in sum of $1,000. People vs. J. D. Langenour—continued for the term. Hatch vs. Cachewille Ditch Co.—Judgment for defendants.

THIEVES ABOUT.—The house of Dave Diggs, a few miles north from town, was entered the other night by some prowling burglar who helped himself to what provisions he wanted, but finding no money or valuables that he could carry away, left the house before it was known by the occupants that he had entered it. Milton Dale's house was also burglariously entered in the "stilly watches of the night," and some trunks were broken open and pillaged. We did not learn how much or what was stolen.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.—Quite an interesting protracted meeting has been held during the week at the Christian church. Several distinguished ministers have been present from abroad, and the audiences have been large every evening. Nine persons have united with the church during the meeting. Interest in the meeting continues unabated. Elder Johnson of Santa Rosa has arrived and will take part in the religious exercises during his stay in town.

THANKS.—Our thanks are due to Jim McCormick, the gentlemanly agent of the Union Express Co., for his attentions to this office. Also to A. W. Tucker, messenger, for copies of various papers. We are pleased to note the increase in business of the Union, and hope its attaches may ever be as popular as those at present in charge of the office in this place.

WILTON'S DRAMATIC TROUPE.—This theatrical company performed to good houses in Woodland five or six nights, successfully entertaining the community, and doing a good business for themselves. Unlike many traveling companies, many of them—for there are eight in the troupe—possess more than ordinary talent. Mrs. Frank Wilton is an actress of the most entertaining kind, doing everything well. Mrs. Stewart also does well her part in each performance. Of Wilton, the leader of the troupe, we will say he cannot be beaten in his role, excelling in comic Yankee characters particularly. Robert Fulford as Claude Melnotte, has few superiors anywhere. His Joe Morgan, in "Ten Nights in a Bar-room," he acts to the life. We commend him to brethren of the press as a good printer, and an excellent actor and gentleman. Space does not permit us to speak of the other members of the troupe. The troupe are now at Knight's Landing, whence they will go northward, and we trust they will be greeted with full houses.

ANNUAL FESTIVAL.—The time is fast approaching for the annual festival of the Good Templars of this place. It will be held on the 3d of next month, and we learn that arrangements are making which will render it a brilliant and extremely entertaining affair. The object, too—to aid in paying off the Hall debt—being of so worthy and deserving a character, will be sure to render the festival a decided success.

DESIRABLE LOCATION.—The Fabricius Tract is but a short distance from the railroad depot. The California Railroad will undoubtedly run through it. It is as rich soil as any in the county, and for beauty is admired by all. It is divided into Lots suitable for Homesteads. Call on C. S. Frost; he is selling very fast. *

FINE HAVANAS.—Last week we had occasion to speak of "good cigars" and the like, and now we are pleased to mention, "while under the influence," that real Havanas can be obtained at Eaton & Lawson's, which, for the time at least, drive away dull care and sooth the sorrows of the partakers.

MASQUERADE BALL.—An affair of this kind is to come off in this place on New Years Eve, under the auspices of the "Owls," due announcement will be made as to arrangements hereafter. No doubt it will be an occasion of much innocent enjoyment and real pleasure for the lovers of fun.

DISTRICT COURT.—This Court has been in session during the week. It started in with quite a lengthy docket, and in consequence has brought a good many people to town from different parts of the district, giving our streets a lively and busy appearance.

FINE GAME.—Many a one watches the thousands of wild geese as they pass to and fro over head, and many a sportsman wishes he could get a shot at them. Our friend Dan Huber did that thing, and brought us three splendid fat ones which we and ours devoured with a relish.

NEW STYLES.—Fleishmun & Kaufman have received, among their immense stock of dry goods, some new-style shawls termed "Arapas," which are all the go; also boys' and youth's clothing in great variety. Indeed, their stock is very full in all its departments. *

BEEF CATTLE.—B. M. Fleishman, of the firm of Fleishman & Kaufman, passed through town yesterday in charge of three hundred head of No. 1 fat cattle for the San Francisco market. They were purchased from W. W. Brownell of Knight's Landing.

THANKSGIVING.—Services were held in both the Churches of this place on Thanksgiving-Day. Many a turkey was gobbled up, according to custom, and good things generally shared a similar fate.

BALLASTING.—Several gravel trains and quite a number of men are employed in ballasting the railroad track between this place and Vallejo. The road through the entire route will soon be in excellent condition.

ARRESTED.—Professor Hamilton the confidence man, who recently imposed on the generosity of several citizens of this place, has been arrested for stealing a horse and buggy at Oroville.

RECAPTURED.—Two of the escaped prisoners of whom we made mention last week, have been recaptured. Their names are Gus Hamblin and Thomas Hodge.

HIGH WIND.—During the last three or four days strong northerly winds have been blowing, making the air chilly, dusty and disagreeable.

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 429 Montgomery sreet, San Francisco.

READ & MAGEE have removed their stock of clothing into their drug-store, in Galbraith's block.

FINE HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland, for sale at a bargain. Inquire of W. A. Henry. *

SPECIAL NOTICES.

THE PAIN KILLER is both an internal and external remedy. It should be used at the first manifestation of cold or cough.

The Pain Killer—Don't fail to keep it in the house ready for use.

The Pain Killer is an almost certain cure for cholera, and has, without doubt, been more successful in curing this terrible disease than any other known remedy, or even the most eminent and skillful physicians. In India, Africa and China, where this dreadful disease is ever more or less prevalent, the Pain Killer is considered by the natives, as well as by European residents in those climates, a sure remedy. Each Bottle is wrapped with full directions for its use. For sale by all Druggists and dealers in Family Medicines. n1-1m

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteeed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-3m 148 Fulton street, New York.

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

THE DEMOCRAT

NEWSPAPER

—— AND ——

Job Printing

ESTABLISHMENT!

MATERIAL ALL NEW!

SUBSCRIBE

—— FOR THE ——

DEMOCRAT!

Only Four Dollars

PER ANNUM!!

SAUNDERS & GROVER,

PROPRIETORS.

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS

STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. f20-1y

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja16

An exchange says: "The surprising curative efficacy of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, in a great variety of chronic diseases, especially those which prove obstinate, and incurable by ordinary treatment, cannot be explained. Nature, aided by art, has here provided a rare combination of medicinal properties, wisely adapted to the cure of diseases common to all mankind."

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose. There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

TIME TABLE

OF THE

California Pacific Railroad.

On and after Monday, October 18th, 1869, trains will leave Sacramento (Washington), at 7.15 A. M. and 2.45 P. M., arriving at San Francisco at 11.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Returning, leave San Francisco at 8 A. M. and 3.30 P. M., arriving at Sacramento 12.30 P. M. and 7.45 P. M.

Davisville Branch:

GOING NORTH:
Leave Davisville at 11:45 A. M., and 7:30 P. M.
Leave Woodland at 12:30 P. M. and 8 P. M.
Leave Knight's Landing at 1 and 8:30 P. M.

GOING SOUTH:
Cars leave Knight's Landing at 6:30 A. M., and at 1:45 P. M.
Leave Woodland at 7 A. M., and 2:15 P. M.
Leave Davisville at 7:45 A. M. and 3:10 P. M.

☞ Stages connect at Knight's Landing for Marysville, leaving Knight's Landing at one o'clock P. M.

☞ All trains connect at Vallejo with cars of NAPA VALLEY RAILROAD for Napa, St. Helena and Calistoga; also with Steamer New World for San Francisco.

Tickets Sold and Baggage Checked to any Point on the Line.

FREIGHT taken through with dispatch, at lowest rates.
o17-3m D. C. HASKIN.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries, Provisions, Boots, Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [o2-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT!

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.**

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
o10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
o24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

PROULX & LACROIX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

—AND—

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

ISIDORE PROULX, PASCAL LACROIX. no14-3m

New Liquor Store in Woodland

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

VILLARD & DE PAS,

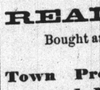
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

Main street, opposite Hesperian College,

n6] WOODLAND. [3m

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
ja16 JAS. ASBERRY.

J. A. BARCLAY,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

At Read & Magee's Drug Store, Main street,

WOODLAND.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired and warranted, on short notice. Prices to suit the times. o2-3m

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils, Paints, Brushes, Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets, Oil Cloth, Matting, Damasks, Muslin and Lace Curtains, Window Shades Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,
a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines, Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our

Hardware and Agricultural WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,** which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras

For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.

J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.

G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.

MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.

WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.

MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French and German.

J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.

J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.

Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.

G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
oc16-tf J. M. MARTIN, President.

REMOVAL.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

WOODLAND,

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES, DRUGS, ALL KINDS, Paints, Oils, Perfumeries, Books and Stationery, TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES, WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

—DEALER IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISING, Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. s26-tf

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
s18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's, Main street, opposite College,

WOODLAND.

☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned **Oysters,** served in any desired style.
o23-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

To Let or For Sale.

The subscriber has several Buildings and Lots in Woodland, in desirable locations, which are offered for sale. Also, Rooms and Houses to rent.
oc16tf J. H. HALL.

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco, } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit, French Beaver do., Fancy Casmere do., Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

j12] **WOODLND.**

GREAT BARGAINS!

SELLING AT COST!!

From and after September 10th, our entire stock of Goods, consisting of Clothing, (all kinds,) Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Crockery, Glassware, Hardware, Groceries, Queensware, Cutlery, Floor and Table Oil Cloths, Sheetings, Cloths, Cassimeres, Patent Medicines, etc., will be

SOLD FOR COST!

To close co-partnership! Sale continued until the entire stock is disposed of.

☞ All parties indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and settle immediately; and all persons having claims against the firm are invited to present their bills within thirty days.

S. & M. HYMAN.
Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1869. s11-2m

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
o23-3m Woodland.

At Private Sale.

For sale at McClurg's ranch, four miles south of Woodland, the following:

One 2-horse wagon; two 3-gang plows; two hinge-harrows; one-half interest in a cultivator. Apply on the ranch to
s113m JUDAH McCLURG.

Come and See Me!

All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [o23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE STORY OF A LIFE.

BY JOHN G. SAXE.

Say, What is life? 'Tis to be born
A helpless babe; to greet the light
With a sharp wail, as if the morn
Foretold a cloudy noon and night;
To weep, to sleep and weep again,
With sunny smiles between; and then?

And then apace the infant grows
To be a laughing, puling boy,
Happy, despite his little woes,
Were he but conscious of his joy;
To be, in short, from two to ten,
A merry, moody child; and then?

And then in coat and trowsers clad,
To learn to say the Decalogue
And break it; an unthinking lad,
With mirth and mischief all agog;
A truant oft by field and fen,
To capture butterflies; and then?

And then at last to be a man;
To fall in love; to woo and wed;
With seething brain to scheme and plan;
To gather gold or toil for bread.
To sue for fame with tongue and pen,
And gain or lose the prize; and then?

And then in gray and wrinkled Eld,
To mourn the speed of life's decline;
To praise the scenes in youth beheld,
And dwell in memory of Lang Syne;
To dream awhile with darkened ken,
Then drop into his grave; and then?

FACTS AND FANCIES.

QUEEN ISABELLA has definitely abdicated.

THE real estate owned by the late Amos Kendall is worth $300,000.

JEFFERSON DAVIS will spend the remainder of his life in London.

FRAUDS amounting to one million of dollars have been discovered in the Paymaster's Department of the Army.

MR. DRAKE, who put down the first oil well in this country, and who at one time was worth $1,000,000, recently died in the poor-house.

LADY MORGAN used to say: "I consider it is cheating a man who gives me his best dinner and company, if I don't give my best talk in return."

THIS is splendid weather for the California farmers, and they should practice the old saying: "Plough deep while sluggards do sleep, and you shall have grain to sell and keep."

GEN. GEO. B. MCCLELLAN and family, and Gen. Marcy, father of Mrs. McClellan, have engaged quarters at the Metropolitan hotel, Washington, and will spend the Winter in that city.

BE careful of your health, girls. Do not mind being called "Old Fogy" because you wrap yourselves up well and never venture out in thin shoes. Better be an old fogy than a young corpse.

TWENTY million one hundred and fifty-seven thousand nine hundred and twenty-six passengers were carried by the London General Omnibus Company during the half year ending July 1st, 1869.

THIRTY miles from Camp Bowie, in Arizona, a company of cavalry numbering 55 recently had a fight with 500 Apaches. The troops fell back to a stronger position, after a loss of seven killed and wounded.

THERE are at this moment five hundred and fifty American students at German Universities, and upwards of one thousand American youth and girls attending the higher schools and educational institutions.

THE Laramie *Sentinel* says that game is very abundant in that locality. Antelope are selling for one dollar apiece, and hunters can make good wages at that price. Deer, elk, bear and mountain sheep are very plenty.

A WESTERN philologist has discovered that the name "Omaha" was derived from a very frequent Western exclamation with which that region was familiar in the Indian scalping days, viz: "Oh, my hair!"

EVERYTHING was lately in readiness for the marriage of a Cairo lady, but the groom came not. After hours of waiting, a dispatch was received which read: "Have to wait till next week—my wife has overhauled me!"

THE lands belonging to the Sacramento Sugar Beet Company are producing an enormous crop, and the beets weigh from thirty to forty pounds each, while in Europe the largest beets raised for sugar average between twelve and eighteen pounds.

J. B. ROBINSON, an actor, now living in Union county, Oregon, was lately sued by his wife for a divorce, on the ground of non-support. She now withdraws the suit, on the ground that Robinson has fallen heir to $80,000 by the death of a reative.

MR. SEWARD has placed on exhibition in New York the presents he received while in California. An exchange suggests: "The President could probably be induced to exhibit his presents there also if he could find vacant space enough to hold them."

A COTEMPORARY says: "If the fellow who stole eight hundred dollars from General Butler had any consience at all he would go to New Orleans and restore the money to the rightful owner. He ought to know that no good can come of money that has been twice stolen."

THERE is great excitement in the lower country, caused by reported gold discoveries in the mountains, sixty miles from San Diego. Lumps of gold worth $10 are exhibited, but the precise locality is kept a secret. People are going to the mines from Los Angeles.

WHEN Anna Dickinson was at Salt Lake City, a crowd gathered at the hotel to serenade somebody, when a call was made for "Miss Dickinson." A dispute took place as to whether it was "Miss" or "Mister," when a compromise was effected by an individual who shouted, "Bring *it* out!"

MARRIAGES are said to be scarce and depressing; engagements dull, and but few coming forward; courtships long and lingering; mercantile business dull; scandal market overstocked; beaux, supplies light, stock inferior, and in good demand; discarded lovers plenty, and stock accumulating; a good assortment.

A WALL street speculator, returning home the other evening in no enviable frame of mind, thus announced the result of his operations to the family group: "No more silk dresses this Winter, my dear; no more balls and parties; no more opera boxes;" and then, warming with his subject, "no more infernal winings and dinings, and no more d—d nonsense of any sort, Matilda."

A NEW article of commerce in the market has been recently introduced, called the Kamptulicon Elastic Floor Cloth. It is manufactured in England. This cloth is a combination of India-rubber and cork, and forms a noiseless and elastic material, thoroughly impervious to dampness, almost indestructible, and always soft and warm to the feet. It is made plain or of any desirable pattern, in imitation of carpet, mosaic, etc.

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
Agent, Woodland.

n6-3m

FAMILY GROCERIES!

FRANK MULTNER,

Informs the people of

DAVISVILLE

and Yolo county generally, that he has opened a

Large Grocery Establishment

in Davisville, in his

New Brick Building,

and respectfully invites the patronage of the public. His stock consists of

Provisions,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with everything usually kept in a

Well Regulated Grocery Store!

He is also agent for the BRAVARIAN BREWERY, San Francisco, also for SODA.

The Beer will be sold in 5 and 10 gallon kegs, and the Soda by the box. ☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. He keeps none but the best articles, and sells on the MOST LIBERAL TERMS!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE.

FRANK MULTNER,
Davisville, Yolo Co.

s19-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

c17-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

jy11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

BEWARE!!

Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & V. A. Whaley, W. R. Blevins, E. D. Beckett, A. Armsfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.

These "shirks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go.

JAMES ASBERRY,
jy10-tf Woodland Market.

Sign of the "Big Horse Shoe."

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its Branches.

HORSE-SHOEING

A Specialty.

Benham's old stand, opposite Hunter House, WOODLAND.

n20 3m D. R. CROCKER.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

o10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. au1-m

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102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

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Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

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Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to,

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HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
d5-tf Buckeye, Yolo Co.

Wagon Manufactory

AND

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

ja9tf R. B. DINSMORE.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

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LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

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The only Business and Drawing Institute on the Pacific Coast.

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FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's FAMILY SEWING MACHINE!

Over 32 Competitors,

— AT THE —

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
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More than 200.000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
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and Sacramento, Cal. je19-1y

G. J. OVERSHINER,

CARRIAGE AND WAGON

MANUFACTURER,

Main street, (opposite Gray & Freeman's,)

WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE

— AND —

LUMBER WAGONS,

— FROM THE —

BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

I employ no "foreman," for 30 years' experience in the trade—10 years in the Eastern States, 20 years on the Pacific coast, (including 9 years superintendence of the "Pioneer Carriage Shop," Sacramento,) justifies me in assuming that position. Delegating to none the supervision of my work, I am enabled to

Guarantee Satisfaction!

My LARGE and SPACIOUS SHOPS enable me to store large quantities of material, and my

SEASONING FACILITIES,

(the only perfect seasoning apparatus on the coast) enable me to defy competition in quality of seasoned work. For verification of above, one has only to examine my facilities in this line, and compare them with those in other shops. I do not pursue the course adopted by many; on the contrary, I season stock before working, and do not put up green stock in wheels, leaving them to season afterwards. I have and keep on hand a large stock of

OAK and HICKORY SPOKES,

of all sizes and the finest material the market affords. Also a large variety of

Elm and Locust Hubs.

Having given the Oak Hub a fair trial, I have become convinced that they are *unfit* for first-class work. Parties who may favor me with their patronage may be assured that

No green oak hubs will be found in my work!

In this connection I would call particular attention to my NEW STYLE LOCUST HUB, turned from my pattern, and imported expressly for this trade and

Found only at my Shop!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Plows, Harrows, &c

I have now on hand Harrows of all sizes, with STEEL TEETH, superior to the imported article. In short, I am prepared to fill all orders, from a **Wheelbarrow to a Hornet's Nest.**

The PAINTING and TRIMMING DEPARTMENT is equal to the best, and particular attention is paid to repairing and trimming old work.

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

Plow-beams and Handles,
Neckyokes,
Singletrees,
Stretchers,
Clevises,
Fifth-chains,
Lap-Rings,
Harrow-Teeth,
Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock,

and having served my time at the two branches of carriage-work, (wood and iron) enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases, and to know, as foreman of my own shop, when work is

WELL DONE.

To those who have heretofore dealt at other shops, and consequently are unacquainted with my work, I would say GIVE ME A CALL and examine my stock and work. Believing that the surest test of the value of my work can be had in the verdict of those who use it, I respectfully refer the public to

The following named Gentlemen

who have and now are using Wagons and Buggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Laugenour, J. Aldrich, Mr. High, H. Rhoades, Mr. Taylor, J. Jones, L. B. Ruggles, Gray & Freeman, J. Garoutte, Fleishman & Kaufman, Ed. Moses, S. & M. Hyman, George Scott, Mr. Ludden, Mr. Olds, Mr. Lusk, Mr. Hurlbut, R. Fritz, J. Lane, Wm. Davidson, and a host of others whose names can be given if required

☞ Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the favor.

G. J. OVERSHINER,
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THE LATEST DISCOVERY

— IN —

MEDICATION!

The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgusting compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-bilious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

— AND —

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

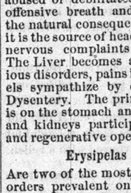
Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a water mark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
f6-1y Agents, San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.



A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

FOR SALE!

Buggies, Carriages, Wagons and Sulkies.

I have a large number of Buggies of different styles, got up in a very superior manner, which I will warrant to be as good and do as much service as any made in California or any other part of the world.

I have also two and four-horse wagons, spring-wagons, of different styles and sizes, sulkies, etc. Also, a second-hand **Thoroughbrace Stage Wagon,** finished and ready for use, which I offer cheap.

C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
s18-tf Main street, Woodland.

WONDERFUL INVENTION.

NEW METHOD OF

WASHING CLOTHES

Without Labor!

THE AUTOMATIC

Clothes Washer and Boiler!

Does the work in 20 to 30 Minutes.

Warranted to give satisfaction. Washing-Day need no longer be a terror to Housewives.

TO BE HAD OF

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A. G. READ. T. P. MAGEE.

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Paints, Oils,

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LAMPS AND LANTERNS,

Books, Stationery,

BLANKS!

(All kinds),

Razors, Pocket Knives,

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,

COMBS, BRUSHES, etc.

Elliott's Block,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

"ETHEOLINE."

Prepared by

READ & MAGEE,

Druggists and Apothecaries,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

The ETHEOLINE removes all kinds of Grease Spots, etc., from silk, ribbons and cloth; it also cleans gloves in a few moments without effecting the color; and for cleaning wool or silk is invaluable. It is not offensive, like other preparations of the kind; on the contrary, it is an elegant perfume. ja16

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.

Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cures them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any delcterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus.

DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-4m

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of

C. S. FROST,
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